Directors' Report & Interim Condensed Financial Statements 30 June 2024

Company Registration Number: C 1607

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Directors' Report

The Lombard Bank Group (the Group) registered a solid performance in H1 2024 with Profit before Tax reaching €11.4 million, up from €5.4 million in the same period last year. Profit before Tax of the Bank at €10.5 million was up from €6.3 million in H1 2023, setting a new high.

The global economy expanded moderately in the first half of 2024, owing to solid consumer spending and robust service sector developments, while inflation remained high in several economies. To combat inflation, central banks maintained tight monetary policies, affecting investment and borrowing rates. Malta's economy grew steadily, with real GDP increasing by 4.6% year-on-year in the first quarter. This expansion was fuelled by a rise in private consumption, exports and a slight increase in government spending. The outlook for the rest of 2024 remains positive and better than that for other EU countries, with GDP predicted to expand by just over 4%.

Income Statement

The key drivers of the increase in this year's Group's financial performance were higher Net Interest Income, increased non-interest revenues, enhanced operational efficiency and a release in Expected Credit Losses. The Bank's subsidiary, MaltaPost p.l.c., also posted a higher Profit before Tax of €2.5 million, representing a 254% advance over the previous year. The Group performance is reflected in an increase of €0.02 in Earnings per Share for the period, which now stands at €0.04.

Gross interest revenues increased by 13% to reach €18.4 million (H1 2023: €16.3 million). This was driven by growth in customer lending. Treasury activities also contributed significantly to the rise in interest income, reflecting higher market interest rates.

Interest expense increased by 42% to €5.1 million (H1 2023: €3.6 million), mainly due to improved interest rates paid on longer-term fixed deposits.

Net interest income increased by 5% to reach €13.3 million (H1 2023: €12.7 million).

Net fee and commission income rose to €2.8 million (H1 2023: €2.6 million), an increase of 8% driven by higher activity across most business lines.

Postal sales and other revenues at €20.3 million increased by 3% compared with €19.8 million in the same period in 2023. MaltaPost revenues performed well in a challenging macroeconomic environment and despite increasing inflationary pressures. Focus on furthering total last-mile parcel volume deliveries remained, as significant Letter Mail declines year-on-year continued to be experienced.

Operating income increased by 6% to €37.3 million from €35.3 million in the same period in 2023.

Employee compensation and benefits rose by 8% to €13.2 million (H1 2023: €12.2 million), amid a tight labour market and inflationary pressures.

Other operating costs amounted to €12.8 million compared to €14.0 million in the same period in 2023, reflecting the implementation of efficiency measures. These costs include those directly related to increased Postal Sales and Other Revenues, as well as higher technology-related expenses.

Cost efficiency ratio of the Bank was 51.5% (H1 2023: 51.3%). For the Group, the ratio was 73.8% (H1 2023: 78.9%), reflecting the nature of the postal services industry, which is characterised by high volume, low margins, and significant human resource requirements.

Expected Credit Losses (ECL) as defined and determined by International Financial Reporting Standard 9 (IFRS 9) resulted in a release of €1.6 million in the first half of this year, compared to a net charge of €1.9 million in the corresponding period of the previous year. This release mainly resulted from lower charges taken on customer loans and advances classified in Stages 1 and 2 and was spread across the Bank's lending portfolio.

Directors' Report

Financial Position and Capital

Loans and advances to customers increased by 6% to €804.0 million from €758.3 million in FYE 2023. The Bank continued to expand its business by addressing the needs of the local business community.

Amounts owed to customers increased by €31.9 million to €1,051.0 million from €1,019.1 million in FYE 2023.

Group Loan-to-Deposit ratio at 76.5% (FYE 2023: 74.4%), provided a healthy liquidity buffer, as the Bank continued to rely on a diversified funding base, which over the years has proven to be stable. The Bank's liquidity ratios remained well in excess of minimum regulatory requirements.

Group Total assets rose to €1,322.1 million (FYE 2023: €1,265.1 million).

Equity attributable to equity holders of the Bank grew by an additional 4% to €197.8 million (FYE 2023: €190.4 million).

Group Net Asset Value (NAV) per share stood at €1.28 (FYE 2023: €1.23).

Group Earnings per Share (EPS) increased to 4 cents (H1 2023: 2 cents).

Group Return on Assets (ROA) rose to 1.1% (H1 2023: 0.6%) while Group post tax Return on Average Equity (ROAE) was 7.1% (H1 2023: 4.6%).

Total Capital Ratio at 20.1% (FYE 2023: 21.0%) exceeded the minimum regulatory requirements.

Following the successful November 2023 Rights Issue the Bank started 2024 with a stronger regulatory capital base. This allowed it to continue expanding its activities, meeting the growing demand for commercial and retail credit, as well as other banking services, always in line with its growth strategy.

The Bank continued to explore further avenues to enhance digitisation of its systems as well as increasing physical presence in line with its strategic priorities. Significant progress was also made by the Bank's dedicated ESG working group which focused on meeting the related obligations.

Although the level of the results for H1 2024 may not be repeated in the second half, the outlook for the rest of the year remains encouragingly positive as the Bank continues to maximise opportunities arising from the growing local economy. Its proven business model remains sound and capable of producing sustainable growth and consistently generating shareholder value, while preserving its prudent risk appetite.

28 August 2024

Statements of Financial Position

		Group	Bank		
	30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	
	€ 000	€ 000	€ 000	€ 000	
Assets					
Balances with Central Bank of Malta,					
treasury bills and cash	111,875	147,043	111,144	146,308	
Cheques in course of collection	5,668	1,880	5,668	1,880	
Financial investments	222,596	216,770	220,273	214,505	
Loans and advances to banks	74,940	38,139	67,966	33,605	
Loans and advances to customers	803,978	758,304	803,983	758,304	
Trade and other receivables	13,499	11,369	3,523	3,405	
Accrued income and other assets	5,292	5,203	4,411	4,537	
Assets classified as held for sale	703	703	703	703	
Current tax assets	-	643	-	-	
Inventories	1,388	1,391	500	639	
Investments in subsidiaries	-	-	18,252	17,135	
Investments in associates	3,277	3,292	1,645	1,645	
Intangible assets	2,218	2,192	14	19	
Property, plant and equipment	65,801	66,511	41,886	42,255	
Deferred tax assets	10,817	11,694	10,420	11,381	
Total assets	1,322,052	1,265,134	1,290,388	1,236,321	

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Statements of Financial Position - continued

		Group	Bank	
	30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December
	2024	2023	2024	2023
	€ 000	€ 000	€ 000	€ 000
Equity and Liabilities Equity				
Share capital	19,322	19,322	19,322	19,322
Share premium	56,534	56,534	56,534	56,534
Revaluation and other reserves	2,231	1,420	(523)	(1,297)
Retained earnings	119,746	113,107	118,271	111,444
Equity attributable to equity holders of the Bank	197,833	190,383	193,604	186,003
Non-controlling interests	8,652	8,409	-	-
Total equity	206,485	198,792	193,604	186,003
Liabilities				
Amounts owed to banks	643	145	643	145
Amounts owed to customers	1,050,984	1,019,075	1,052,341	1,021,254
Current tax liabilities	4,141	1,556	3,459	1,556
Accruals and deferred income	13,267	11,302	8,373	7,958
Other liabilities	40,959	28,762	28,815	16,236
Provisions for liabilities and other charges	1,474	1,403	353	369
Deferred tax liabilities	4,099	4,099	2,800	2,800
Total liabilities	1,115,567	1,066,342	1,096,784	1,050,318
Total equity and liabilities	1,322,052	1,265,134	1,290,388	1,236,321
Memorandum items				
Contingent liabilities	16,666	14,315	16,666	14,315
Commitments	330,759	257,415	331,865	258,525
•				

The notes on pages 14 to 27 are an integral part of these interim condensed financial statements.

These interim condensed financial statements on pages 5 to 27 were approved and authorised for issue by the Board of Directors on 28 August 2024 and signed on its behalf by:

Michael C. Bonello, Chairman

Joseph Said, Director & Chief Executive Officer

Interim Condensed Financial Statements – 30 June 2024

Income Statements

	Group		В	ank
	30 June	30 June	30 June	30 June
	2024	2023	2024	2023
	€ 000	€ 000	€ 000	€ 000
Interest receivable and similar income - on loans and advances, balances with Central				
Bank of Malta and treasury bills	17,056	14,987	17,021	14,973
- on debt and other fixed income instruments	1,307	1,270	1,270	1,232
Interest expense	(5,058)	(3,567)	(5,035)	(3,543)
Net interest income	13,305	12,690	13,256	12,662
Fee and commission income	2,934	2,777	2,454	2,289
Fee and commission expense	(131)	(177)	(131)	(177)
Net fee and commission income	2,803	2,600	2,323	2,112
Postal sales and other revenues	20,343	19,810	131	129
Dividend income	176	81	1,620	1,738
Net trading income	332	71	339	277
Other operating income/(charges)	300	-	168	(27)
Operating income	37,259	35,252	17,837	16,891
Employee compensation and benefits	(13,158)	(12,234)	(4,668)	(4,415)
Other operating costs	(12,765)	(14,037)	(3,947)	(3,652)
Depreciation and amortisation	(1,569)	(1,544)	(577)	(603)
Net movement in provisions for liabilities and	(2.1)	(00)		
other charges	(31)	(20)	-	- (4.004)
Net movement in expected credit losses	1,649	(1,882)	1,835	(1,881)
Operating profit	11,385	5,535	10,480	6,340
Share of loss attributable to investment accounted				
for using the equity method, net of tax	(15)	(134)		
Profit before taxation	11,370	5,401	10,480	6,340
Income tax expense	(4,164)	(2,023)	(3,653)	(2,309)
Profit for the period	7,206	3,378	6,827	4,031
Attributable to:				
Equity holders of the Bank	6,707	3,247	6,827	4,031
Non-controlling interests	499	131	0,027	4,031
-	-		C 027	4.024
Profit for the period	7,206	3,378	6,827	4,031
Earnings per share	€0.04	€0.02		

The notes on pages 14 to 27 are an integral part of these interim condensed financial statements.

Interim Condensed Financial Statements – 30 June 2024

Statements of Comprehensive Income

	G	roup	Bank		
	30 June 2024 € 000	30 June 2023 € 000	30 June 2024 € 000	30 June 2023 € 000	
Profit for the period	7,206	3,378	6,827	4,031	
Other comprehensive income Items that may be subsequently reclassified to profit or loss Investments in debt securities measured at FVOCI					
Net gains from changes in fair value, before tax Net amount reclassified to profit or loss on disposal,	2,493	527	2,434	612	
before tax	-	88	-	88	
Net movements in credit losses released to profit or loss, before tax	(225)	42	(225)	42	
Income taxes relating to these items	(773)	(260)	(773)	(260)	
Items that will not be subsequently reclassified to profit or loss					
Net (losses)/gains from changes in fair value of investments in equity instruments designated at FVOCI, before tax	(1,018)	215	(1,018)	215	
Remeasurements of defined benefit obligations, before tax	(62)	(9)	-	-	
Income taxes relating to these items	378	(72)	356	(75)	
Other comprehensive income for the period, net of income tax	793	531	774	622	
Total comprehensive income for the period, net of income tax	7,999	3,909	7,601	4,653	
Attributable to: Equity holders of the Bank Non-controlling interests	7,495 504	3,803 106			
Total comprehensive income for the period, net of income tax	7,999	3,909			

The notes on pages 14 to 27 are an integral part of these interim condensed financial statements.

Interim Condensed Financial Statements – 30 June 2024

Statements of Changes in Equity

Group

	Share capital € 000	Share premium € 000	Revaluation and other reserves € 000	Retained earnings € 000	Total € 000	Non- controlling interests € 000	Total equity € 000
At 1 January 2023	11,341	18,530	4,639	101,700	136,210	8,090	144,300
Comprehensive income							
Profit for the period		-	-	3,247	3,247	131	3,378
Other comprehensive income							
Fair valuation of financial assets measured at FVOCI:							
Net movements in fair value arising during the period	-	-	476	-	476	(23)	453
Reclassification adjustments:							
- net amounts reclassified to profit or loss on disposal	-	-	57	-	57	-	57
- net movements attributable to changes in credit risk	-	-	27	-	27	- (2)	27
Remeasurements of defined benefit obligations		-	(4)	-	(4)	(2)	(6)
Total other comprehensive income for the period	-	-	556	-	556	(25)	531
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	556	3,247	3,803	106	3,909
Transfers and other movements	-	-	288	(288)	-	-	-
Transactions with owners, recorded directly in equity Contributions by and distributions to owners Dividends to equity holders Changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries that do not result in loss of control	-	-	-	-	-	(429)	(429)
Impacts of change in non-controlling interests in subsidiary	-	-	18	(101)	(83)	204	121
Total transactions with owners	-	-	18	(101)	(83)	(225)	(308)
At 30 June 2023	11,341	18,530	5,501	104,558	139,930	7,971	147,901

Interim Condensed Financial Statements – 30 June 2024

Statements of Changes in Equity – *continued*

Group

	Attributable to equity holders of the Bank						
	Share capital € 000	Share premium € 000	Revaluation and other reserves € 000	Retained earnings € 000	Total € 000	Non- controlling interests € 000	Total equity € 000
At 1 January 2024	19,322	56,534	1,420	113,107	190,383	8,409	198,792
Comprehensive income Profit for the period	-	-	-	6,707	6,707	499	7,206
Other comprehensive income Fair valuation of financial assets measured at FVOCI: Net movements in fair value arising during the period Reclassification adjustment:	-		963	-	963	16	979
 net amounts reclassified to profit or loss on disposal net movements attributable to changes in credit risk Remeasurements of defined benefit obligations 	- -	- - -	- (146) (29)	- -	- (146) (29)	- - (11)	- (146) (40)
Total other comprehensive income for the period	-	-	788	-	788	5	793
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	788	6,707	7,495	504	7,999
Transfers and other movements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transactions with owners, recorded directly in equity Contributions by and distributions to owners Dividends to equity holders Changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries that do not result in loss of control	-	-	-	-	-	(306)	(306)
Impacts of change in non-controlling interests in subsidiary		-	23	(68)	(45)	45	
Total transactions with owners	-	-	23	(68)	(45)	(261)	(306)
At 30 June 2024	19,322	56,534	2,231	119,746	197,833	8,652	206,485

Interim Condensed Financial Statements – 30 June 2024

Statements of Changes in Equity - *continued*

Bank

	Share capital € 000	Share premium € 000	Revaluation and other reserves € 000	Retained earnings € 000	Total equity € 000
At 1 January 2023	11,341	18,530	1,918	100,204	131,993
Comprehensive income Profit for the period		-	-	4,031	4,031
Other comprehensive income Fair valuation of financial assets measured at FVOCI: Net movements in fair value arising during the period Reclassification adjustment:	-	-	538	-	538
 net amounts reclassified to profit or loss on disposal net movements attributable to changes in credit risk 	-	-	57 27	- -	57 27
Total other comprehensive income for the period	-	-	622	-	622
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	622	4,031	4,653
Transfers and other movements	-	-	286	(286)	-
At 30 June 2023	11,341	18,530	2,826	103,949	136,646

Interim Condensed Financial Statements – 30 June 2024

Statements of Changes in Equity - continued

Bank

	Share capital € 000	Share premium € 000	Revaluation and other reserves € 000	Retained earnings € 000	Total equity € 000
At 1 January 2024	19,322	56,534	(1,297)	111,444	186,003
Comprehensive income Profit for the period	-	-	-	6,827	6,827
Other comprehensive income Fair valuation of financial assets measured at FVOCI: Net movements in fair value arising during the period Reclassification adjustment:	-	-	920	-	920
 net amounts reclassified to profit or loss on disposal net movements attributable to changes in credit risk 	-	-	- (146)	-	- (146)
Total other comprehensive income for the period	-	-	774	-	774
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	774	6,827	7,601
Transfers and other movements	-	-	-	-	-
At 30 June 2024	19,322	56,534	(523)	118,271	193,604

The notes on pages 14 to 27 are an integral part of these interim condensed financial statements.

Statements of Cash Flows

	G	Group	Bank	
	30 June	30 June	30 June	30 June
	2024	2023	2024	2023
	€ 000	€ 000	€ 000	€ 000
Cash flows from operating activities				
Interest, fees and commission receipts	19,295	16,890	19,326	16,919
Receipts from customers relating to				
postal sales and other revenue	18,807	19,770	131	129
Interest, fees and commission payments	(4,572)	(3,609)	(4,574)	(3,610)
Payments to employees and suppliers	(25,720)	(29,209)	(8,447)	(8,858)
Cash flows attributable to funds collected on behalf	=20	520		
of third parties	730	529	-	-
Cash flows from operating profit before changes				
in operating assets and liabilities	8,540	4,371	6,436	4,580
Movements in operating assets:				
Treasury bills	2,935	31,507	2,935	31,507
Balances with Central Bank of Malta	133	(5,794)	133	(5,794)
Loans and advances to banks and customers Other receivables	(43,722)	(7,586) (653)	(44,222) (2,767)	(10,086)
Other receivables	(3,769)	(653)	(3,767)	(705)
Movements in operating liabilities:				
Amounts owed to banks and to customers	31,914	870	31,086	1,275
Other payables	12,608	411	12,606	463
Net cash generated from operating activities,				
before tax	8,639	23,126	5,207	21,240
Income tax paid	(448)	618	(878)	811
Net cash flows generated from operating activities	8,191	23,744	4,329	22,051
Cash flows from investing activities				
Dividends received	176	81	176	81
Interest received from debt securities	1,996	2,320	1,925	2,270
Purchase of financial investments	(7,331)	(1,000)	(7,331)	(1,000)
Proceeds from maturity/disposal of investments	2,979	3,963	2,979	3,963
Purchase of property, plant and equipment and				
intangible assets	(749)	(1,707)	(202)	(672)
Investments in associates	-	(500)	-	-
Net cash flows (used in) / generated from investing				
activities	(2,929)	3,157	(2,453)	4,642
Cash flows from financing activities	_			
Dividends paid to non-controlling interests	(306)	(299)	_	_
Principal element of lease payments	(206)	(221)	(62)	(79)
	-			
Net cash flows used in financing activities	(512)	(520)	(62)	(79)
Net movement in cash and cash equivalents	4,750	26,381	1,814	26,614
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	171,705	105,818	168,436	100,898
		<u> </u>	•	<u> </u>
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	176,455	132,199	170,250	127,512

The notes on pages 14 to 27 are an integral part of these interim condensed financial statements.

Interim Condensed Financial Statements - 30 June 2024

Notes to the Condensed Interim Financial Statements

1. Reporting Entity

Lombard Bank Malta p.l.c. ('the Bank') is a credit institution incorporated and domiciled in Malta with its registered address at 67, Republic Street, Valletta. The condensed consolidated interim financial statements of the Bank as at and for the six month period ended 30 June 2024 include the Bank and its subsidiaries Redbox Limited, MaltaPost p.l.c. Group, Lombard Select SICAV p.l.c. and Lombard Capital Asset Management Limited (together referred to as 'the Group'). These financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Annual Report and Financial Statements 2023.

The audited financial statements of the Group for the year ended 31 December 2023 are available upon request from the Bank's registered office and are also available for viewing on its website at https://www.lombardmalta.com/en/financial-results.

The condensed interim financial statements have been extracted from the unaudited group's management accounts for the six months ended 30 June 2024 and have not been subjected to a review in accordance with the requirements of ISRE 2410, 'Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity'.

The comparative statements of financial position have been extracted from the audited financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023.

2. Basis of preparation

The condensed interim financial information for the six months ended 30 June 2024 has been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34 - 'Interim Financial Reporting'. These include the comparative statements of financial position as of 31 December 2023 and the comparative income statements, statements of other comprehensive income, statements of changes in equity and statements of cash flows for the six month period ended 30 June 2023. The interim financial information should be read in conjunction with the annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023, which have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as adopted by the EU.

The end of the reporting period for the condensed interim financial information of MaltaPost p.l.c. that has been utilised in the preparation of this condensed interim financial information is 31 March 2024, since the financial information prepared as of this date constitutes the most recent reviewed financial information of MaltaPost p.l.c.. The Bank has considered the utilisation of the subsidiary's consolidated financial information as at 30 June 2024 as impractical for the purposes of preparation of its condensed consolidated interim financial information.

3. Accounting policies

The accounting policies applied in the preparation of this interim financial information are consistent with those presented within the annual consolidated financial statements of Lombard Bank Malta p.l.c. for the year ended 31 December 2023, as described in those financial statements.

Standards, interpretations and amendments to published standards effective in 2024

In 2024, the Group adopted new standards, amendments and interpretations to existing standards that are mandatory for the Group's accounting period beginning on 1 January 2024. The adoption of these revisions to the requirements of IFRSs as adopted by the EU did not result in changes to the Group's accounting policies impacting the Group's financial performance and position.

Interim Condensed Financial Statements - 30 June 2024

3. Accounting policies - continued

Standards, interpretations and amendments to published standards that are not yet effective in 2024

Certain new amendments and interpretations to existing standards have been published by the date of authorisation of these interim financial statements but are not yet effective for the Group's current reporting period. The Group did not early adopt any new standards, amendments and interpretations to existing standards applicable to periods after 1 January 2024 and the Bank's management is of the opinion that there are no requirements that will have a possible significant impact on the Group's consolidated financial statements in the period of initial application.

4. Accounting estimates and judgements

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with IFRSs as adopted by the EU requires the use of certain accounting estimates. Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and based on historical experience and other factors including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

The Group makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. These estimates and assumptions present a risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year. The Group's management also makes judgements, apart from those involving estimations, in the process of applying the entity's accounting policies that may have a significant effect on the amounts recognised in the financial statements.

In particular, the measurement of the expected credit loss allowance for financial assets measured at amortised cost and FVOCI is an area that requires the use of complex models and significant assumptions about future economic conditions and credit behaviour, requiring a number of significant judgements. The critical accounting estimates and judgements as set out in Note 3 of the Annual Report and Financial Statements 2023 were applicable to the six-month period under review.

5. The Group's financial position and appropriateness of the going concern assumption in the preparation of the interim financial information

The Group continues to monitor the developments in the international and local economy with a view to take action in an agile manner as events which warrant action unfold.

The level of economic uncertainty continued to remain volatile during the financial period ended 30 June 2024, as risks arising from outside of the EU have increased amid the Russian invasion of Ukraine and the geopolitical conflict in the Middle East where the Group continued to restrict its direct exposure. Global trade and energy markets appear particularly vulnerable and the possible delay of the global economies to lower interest rates could hinder economic growth. Risks to inflation are balanced over the projection horizon though could be adversely affected by supply side disruptions due to ongoing geopolitical developments as well as the introduction of measures to combat extreme weather events. Moreover, the need for governments to curb expenditure to reduce public deficits and debts and hence pursue a more restrictive stance to come in line with the EU's fiscal rules could weigh on economic growth, though employment is expected to remain at record lows at least for the forecast horizon.

Locally, economic growth continued to remain resilient, spurred on by a strong rebound in the exports of services, record unemployment levels and a lowering inflation rate as a result of the implementation of price-mitigating fiscal measures to support households and firms, continuing to remain in place, and with energy prices in Malta remaining constant and the production of essential foodstuffs being subsidised. To complement this, a price stability scheme introduced earlier this year also assisted in lowering the effects of food inflation.

Interim Condensed Financial Statements - 30 June 2024

5. The Group's financial position and appropriateness of the going concern assumption in the preparation of the interim financial information - continued

Notwithstanding the above, the Bank continues to closely monitor activities on its loan portfolio and, where required, continues to provide support to customers that may experience liquidity pressures as a result of the prevailing macro-economic scenario, though to a much lesser extent than previous years.

Having taken into consideration the Group's performance and its future strategic goals and current economic climate, the Directors are of the opinion that the Group is able to continue operating as a going concern for the foreseeable future.

6. Summary of financial instruments to which the impairment requirements in IFRS 9 are applied

The Group is exposed to a number of risks, which it manages at different organisational levels, in particular credit risk, which stems from the possible non-prompt repayment or non-payment of existing and contingent obligations by the Group's counterparties, resulting in the loss of equity and profit.

Credit risk is the risk of suffering financial loss, should any of the Group's customers, clients or market counterparties fail to fulfil their contractual obligations to the Group. Credit risk arises mainly from the Bank's consumer loans and advances and loan commitments arising from such lending activities, but can also arise from credit enhancement provided, such as financial guarantees and letters of credit.

The Group is also exposed to other credit risks arising from the Bank's investments in debt securities and other exposures arising from its investing activities.

Credit risk constitutes the Bank's largest risk in view of its significant lending and securities portfolios, which is monitored in a structured and formal manner through several mechanisms and procedures. The credit risk management and control functions are centralised.

As part of the ECL model, the Bank classifies its exposures to loans and advances to customers into homogeneous groups with similar credit risk characteristics that include instrument type and credit risk gradings.

In this respect, the Bank considers the following categories for ECL measurement:

- personal portfolio, which includes loans and advances to individual customers such as mortgages, credit cards and other consumer credit;
- construction and real estate portfolio, which includes loans and advances to customers in respect of financing construction of real estate projects for the purpose of re-sale or rental; and
- corporate and commercial portfolio, which includes loans and advances to business entities, other than construction and real estate related borrowers.

The Bank's maximum credit risk with respect to on and off-balance sheet items can be classified into the following categories:

- Financial assets recognised on-balance sheet comprising principally of balances with Central Bank of Malta, financial investments and loans and advances to banks and customers. The maximum exposure to credit risk of these financial assets equals their gross carrying amounts.
- Documentary credits and guarantee obligations incurred on behalf of third parties. The latter carry the
 same credit risk as loans, whilst documentary credits are collateralised by the underlying shipments of
 goods to which they relate, and therefore carry less risk than a loan to a customer. The maximum
 exposure to credit risk is the full amount that the Bank would have to pay if the guarantees are called
 upon or if documentary credits are exercised.

Interim Condensed Financial Statements - 30 June 2024

- 6. Summary of financial instruments to which the impairment requirements in IFRS 9 are applied continued
 - Loan commitments and other credit related commitments that are irrevocable over the life of the respective facilities. The maximum exposure to credit risk is the full amount of the committed facilities. However, the likely amount of loss is less than the total unused commitments as most commitments to extend credit are contingent upon customers maintaining specific credit standards. These exposures are monitored in the same manner in respect of loans and advances.

The following is a summary of financial instruments to which impairment requirements in IFRS 9 were applied for the Bank.

All figures presented in this note exclude the balances relating to the subsidiaries, as the financial instruments subject to IFRS 9 impairment requirements for such subsidiaries are deemed immaterial.

The following tables set out information about the credit quality of the Bank's financial assets measured at amortised cost and financial investments at FVOCI excluding equity investments.

Stage 1 12-month 12-mon		30 June 2024					
ECL € 0000 ECL €		Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3			
€ 000 € 000 € 000 € 000 € 000 Loans and advances to customers at amortised cost loanks and advances to banks at amortised cost loank and other financial assets loank and advances to banks at amortised cost loank and the financial assets loank and the financial assets loank and the financial assets loank and advances to customers at amortised cost loans and advances to customers at amortised cost loans and advances to banks at amortised cost loank loank and advances loank and							
Loans and advances to customers at amortised cost Loans and advances to banks at amortised cost 68,013 647,370 137,102 29,472 813,944 Loans and advances to banks at amortised cost accurated income and other financial assets 122,683 295 84 123,062 Debt securities measured at FVOCI 197,049 197,049 - - 197,049 Debt securities measured at amortised cost 15,623 - - 15,623 Gross carrying amount 1,050,738 137,397 29,556 1,217,691 Contingent liabilities 12,158 - - 12,158 Undrawn commitments 311,813 19,594 378 331,785 Total 1,374,709 156,991 29,934 1,561,634 Loans and advances to customers at amortised cost 2,12,158 5tage 2 5tage 3 5tage 3 5tage 3 1,561,634 Loans and advances to customers at amortised cost 2,23 5tage 2 5tage 3 5tage 3 1,561,634 Loans and advances to banks at amortised cost 2,360 611,313 129,224 29,218 769,755 Loans and advances to banks at amortised cost 33,605 - - - 33,605<		_	_				
Loans and advances to banks at amortised cost Accrued income and other financial assets 68,013 22,683 295 84 123,062 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295		€ 000	€ 000	€ 000	€ 000		
Accrued income and other financial assets 122,683 295 84 123,062 Debt securities measured at FVOCI 197,049 - - 197,049 Debt securities measured at amortised cost 15,623 - - 15,623 Gross carrying amount 1,050,738 137,397 29,556 1,217,691 Contingent liabilities 12,158 - - 12,158 Undrawn commitments 311,813 19,594 378 331,785 Total 1,374,709 156,991 29,934 1,561,634 Loans and advances to customers at amortised cost Stage 1 Stage 2 Stage 3 12-month Lifetime Lifetime Lifetime ECL ECL ECL ECL Total € 000 € 000 € 000 € 000 € 000 € 000 Loans and advances to customers at amortised cost 611,313 129,224 29,218 769,755 Loans and advances to banks at amortised cost 153,966 215 85 154,266 Deb	Loans and advances to customers at amortised cost	647,370	137,102	29,472	813,944		
Debt securities measured at FVOCI Debt securities measured at amortised cost 197,049 - - 197,049 - 197,049 Gross carrying amount 1,050,738 137,397 29,556 1,217,691 Contingent liabilities 12,158 - - 12,158 - 12,158 Undrawn commitments 311,813 19,594 378 331,785 Total 1,374,709 156,991 29,934 1,561,634 Stage 1 Stage 2 Stage 3 Stage 3 Stage 1 Stage 2 Stage 3 Stage 3 Stage 1 Etcl. ECL	Loans and advances to banks at amortised cost	68,013	-	-	68,013		
Debt securities measured at amortised cost 15,623 - - 15,623 Gross carrying amount 1,050,738 137,397 29,556 1,217,691 Contingent liabilities 12,158 - - - 12,158 Undrawn commitments 311,813 19,594 378 331,785 Total 1,374,709 156,991 29,934 1,561,634 Loans and advances to customers at amortised cost 12-month Lifetime	Accrued income and other financial assets	122,683	295	84	123,062		
Gross carrying amount 1,050,738 137,397 29,556 1,217,691 Contingent liabilities 12,158 - - 12,158 Undrawn commitments 311,813 19,594 378 331,785 Total 1,374,709 156,991 29,934 1,561,634 Loans and advances to customers at amortised cost Loans and advances to banks at amortised cost Loans and advances to ba		•	-	-			
Contingent liabilities 12,158 - - 12,158 Undrawn commitments 311,813 19,594 378 331,785 Total 1,374,709 156,991 29,934 1,561,634 Loans and advances to customers at amortised cost Loans and advances to customers at amortised cost Loans and advances to banks at amortised co	Debt securities measured at amortised cost	15,623	-	-	15,623		
Total 311,813 19,594 378 331,785 Total 1,374,709 156,991 29,934 1,561,634 Loans and advances to customers at amortised cost Loans and advances to customers at amortised cost Loans and advances to banks at amortised cost Roscopial income and other financial assets Loans and advances to banks at amortised cost Roscopial income and other financial assets Loans and advances to banks at amortised cost Roscopial income and other financial assets Loans and advances to banks at amortised cost Roscopial income and other financial assets Roscop	Gross carrying amount	1,050,738	137,397	29,556	1,217,691		
Total 1,374,709 156,991 29,934 1,561,634 Stage 1 Stage 2 Stage 3 12-month Lifetime ECL	Contingent liabilities	12,158	-	-	12,158		
31 December 2023 Stage 1 Stage 2 Stage 3 12-month Lifetime Lifetime ECL ECL ECL ECL € 000 € 000 € 000 € 000 Loans and advances to customers at amortised cost 611,313 129,224 29,218 769,755 Loans and advances to banks at amortised cost 33,605 - - 33,605 Accrued income and other financial assets 153,966 215 85 154,266 Debt securities measured at FVOCI 197,700 - - 197,700 Debt securities measured at amortised cost 8,357 - - 8,357 Gross carrying amount 1,004,941 129,439 29,303 1,163,683 Contingent liabilities 11,286 - - - 11,286 Undrawn commitments 248,981 8,969 498 258,448	Undrawn commitments	311,813	19,594	378	331,785		
Stage 1 Stage 2 Stage 3 12-month Lifetime Lifetime ECL ECL ECL ECL € 000 € 000 € 000 € 000 Loans and advances to customers at amortised cost 611,313 129,224 29,218 769,755 Loans and advances to banks at amortised cost 33,605 - - - 33,605 Accrued income and other financial assets 153,966 215 85 154,266 Debt securities measured at FVOCI 197,700 - - 197,700 Debt securities measured at amortised cost 8,357 - - 8,357 Gross carrying amount 1,004,941 129,439 29,303 1,163,683 Contingent liabilities 11,286 - - - 11,286 Undrawn commitments 248,981 8,969 498 258,448	Total	1,374,709	156,991	29,934	1,561,634		
Stage 1 Stage 2 Stage 3 12-month Lifetime Lifetime ECL ECL ECL ECL ECL Total € 000 € 000 € 000 € 000 € 000 € 000 Loans and advances to customers at amortised cost 611,313 129,224 29,218 769,755 Loans and advances to banks at amortised cost 33,605 - - 33,605 Accrued income and other financial assets 153,966 215 85 154,266 Debt securities measured at FVOCI 197,700 - - 197,700 Debt securities measured at amortised cost 8,357 - - 8,357 Gross carrying amount 1,004,941 129,439 29,303 1,163,683 Contingent liabilities 11,286 - - - 11,286 Undrawn commitments 248,981 8,969 498 258,448			21 Docom	hor 2022			
Loans and advances to customers at amortised cost Loans and advances to banks at amortised cost Loans and advances to banks at amortised cost Accrued income and other financial assets611,313 33,605 129,224129,224 29,218 29,218769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755 769,755		Stage 1					
ECL €000 ECL $€000$ ECU $€000$ €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €000 €00		Ū	_	_			
Loans and advances to customers at amortised cost 611,313 129,224 29,218 769,755 Loans and advances to banks at amortised cost 33,605 - - 33,605 Accrued income and other financial assets 153,966 215 85 154,266 Debt securities measured at FVOCI 197,700 - - 197,700 Debt securities measured at amortised cost 8,357 - - 8,357 Gross carrying amount 1,004,941 129,439 29,303 1,163,683 Contingent liabilities 11,286 - - - 11,286 Undrawn commitments 248,981 8,969 498 258,448					Total		
Loans and advances to customers at amortised cost 611,313 129,224 29,218 769,755 Loans and advances to banks at amortised cost 33,605 - - 33,605 Accrued income and other financial assets 153,966 215 85 154,266 Debt securities measured at FVOCI 197,700 - - 197,700 Debt securities measured at amortised cost 8,357 - - 8,357 Gross carrying amount 1,004,941 129,439 29,303 1,163,683 Contingent liabilities 11,286 - - 11,286 Undrawn commitments 248,981 8,969 498 258,448		_					
Loans and advances to banks at amortised cost 33,605 - - 33,605 Accrued income and other financial assets 153,966 215 85 154,266 Debt securities measured at FVOCI 197,700 - - 197,700 Debt securities measured at amortised cost 8,357 - - 8,357 Gross carrying amount 1,004,941 129,439 29,303 1,163,683 Contingent liabilities 11,286 - - 11,286 Undrawn commitments 248,981 8,969 498 258,448							
Accrued income and other financial assets 153,966 215 85 154,266 Debt securities measured at FVOCI 197,700 - - 197,700 Debt securities measured at amortised cost 8,357 - - 8,357 Gross carrying amount 1,004,941 129,439 29,303 1,163,683 Contingent liabilities 11,286 - - - 11,286 Undrawn commitments 248,981 8,969 498 258,448	Loans and advances to customers at amortised cost	611,313	129,224	29,218	769,755		
Debt securities measured at FVOCI 197,700 - - 197,700 Debt securities measured at amortised cost 8,357 - - 8,357 Gross carrying amount 1,004,941 129,439 29,303 1,163,683 Contingent liabilities 11,286 - - - 11,286 Undrawn commitments 248,981 8,969 498 258,448	Loans and advances to banks at amortised cost	33,605	-	-	33,605		
Debt securities measured at amortised cost 8,357 - - 8,357 Gross carrying amount 1,004,941 129,439 29,303 1,163,683 Contingent liabilities 11,286 - - - 11,286 Undrawn commitments 248,981 8,969 498 258,448		153,966	215	85	154,266		
Gross carrying amount 1,004,941 129,439 29,303 1,163,683 Contingent liabilities 11,286 - - - 11,286 Undrawn commitments 248,981 8,969 498 258,448	Debt securities measured at FVOCI		-	-			
Contingent liabilities 11,286 - - 11,286 Undrawn commitments 248,981 8,969 498 258,448	Debt securities measured at amortised cost	8,357	=	-	8,357		
Undrawn commitments 248,981 8,969 498 258,448	Gross carrying amount	1,004,941	129,439	29,303	1,163,683		
	Contingent liabilities	11,286	-	-	11,286		
Total 1,265,208 138,408 29,801 1,433,417	Undrawn commitments	248,981	8,969	498	258,448		
	Total	1,265,208	138,408	29,801	1,433,417		

Interim Condensed Financial Statements - 30 June 2024

6. Summary of financial instruments to which the impairment requirements in IFRS 9 are applied - continued

The following tables set out information on the allowance for expected credit losses of the Bank's financial assets measured at amortised cost and financial investments at FVOCI excluding equity investments.

		30 June	2024	
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	
	12-month	Lifetime	Lifetime	
	ECL	ECL	ECL	Total
	€ 000	€ 000	€ 000	€ 000
Loans and advances to customers at amortised cost	679	1,258	8,024	9,961
Loans and advances to banks at amortised cost	47	-	-	47
Accrued income and other financial assets	84	-	-	84
Debt securities measured at FVOCI	246	-	-	246
Debt securities measured at amortised cost	22	-	-	22
Allowance for expected credit losses	1,078	1,258	8,024	10,360
Contingent liabilities	12	-	-	12
Undrawn commitments	-	-	1	1
Total	1,090	1,258	8,025	10,373
		31 Decemb	per 2023	
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	
	12-month	Lifetime	Lifetime	
	ECL	ECL	ECL	Total
	€ 000	€ 000	€ 000	€ 000
Loans and advances to customers at amortised cost	1,580	1,887	7,984	11,451
Loans and advances to banks at amortised cost	-	-	-	-
Accrued income and other financial assets	84	-	-	84
Debt securities measured at FVOCI	471	-	-	471
Debt securities measured at amortised cost	72	-	-	72
Allowance for expected credit losses	2,207	1,887	7,984	12,078
Contingent liabilities	23	-	-	23
Undrawn commitments	-	5	1	6
Total	2,230	1,892	7,985	12,107

Measurement of expected credit losses

Methodology

The recognition and measurement of expected credit losses involves the use of significant judgement and estimation. The Bank's methodology in relation to the generation and adoption of economic scenarios is described in Note 2.3.4 on pages 93 to 100 of the Bank's 2023 Annual Report and Financial Statements.

Forward-looking information incorporated in the ECL model

The calculation of ECL incorporates forward-looking information. As explained in the Note 2.3.4.4 in the Bank's Annual Report and Financial Statements, the Group has identified key drivers of credit risk and credit losses for each portfolio of financial instruments and, using an analysis of historical data, has analysed relationships between macro-economic variables, credit risk and credit losses. The key drivers constitute Gross Domestic Product ('GDP') at constant prices, unemployment rates and inflation rates.

Interim Condensed Financial Statements - 30 June 2024

6. Summary of financial instruments to which the impairment requirements in IFRS 9 are applied - continued

Modelling of the economic scenarios, i.e. the forecast values of these variables for optimistic and pessimistic scenarios, is performed on the basis of the historical values while annual forecast values for base scenario is based on the published three-year forecasts of the Central Bank of Malta.

The pessimistic and optimistic scenarios are deemed to represent management's best forecast of an economically plausible upside and downside scenario.

GDP growth for the EU is expected to be 1.0% for 2024 where all Member States are expected to record growth, though economic expansion in the southern part still outweighing that of Northern and Western Europe. The labour market in the EU remains tight amid an unemployment rate at record lows. This strong labour market performance reflecting the favourable developments in labour demand, supply and migration. HICP inflation in the EU is set to decrease from 6.4% to 2.7% as the disinflationary drive in energy prices fizzled out. Notwithstanding the above, the international economic climate remains volatile as risks arising from outside of the EU have increased amid the Russian invasion of Ukraine and the geopolitical conflict in the Middle East. Global trade and energy markets appear particularly vulnerable and the persistence of inflation in the US may delay further rate cuts in the US and beyond. Moreover, the need to reduce public deficits and place debt ratios on a declining path may require some Member States to purse a more restrictive fiscal stance, weighing on economic growth. Risks associated with climate change continue to increase, even more so since Europe is the continent experiencing the fastest increase in temperature.

However, during the second quarter of 2024, the Central Bank of Malta forecasted Malta's GDP to moderate to 4.3% in 2024, 3.5% in 2025 and 3.5% in 2026. This mainly due to the exceptionally high growth experienced in the years mainly reflecting the recovery of the economic from the COVID-19 pandemic. Locally, economic activity remained strong in recent months. In particular, the hospitality sector has more than fully recovered its pre-pandemic levels and though growth in this sector is expected to decelerate, it is still expected to remain strong. Significant underlying currents within the international economic environment continue to persist. The exports of goods is expected to decline as international demand is expected to hamper growth this year. The labour market remains strong and going forward over the forecast horizon is expected to remain high. In this respect we anticipate that the unemployment rate to remain at 3.1% over the forecast horizon. Inflation is set to ease, reflecting a decline in food and services inflation. This has also been aided through price mitigating fiscal measures for energy and cereals as well as the introduction of the retail price stability scheme introduced by the Government during February 2024 which are expected to continue to remain in place at least for the medium term. In this regard, inflation is set to fall to 2.4% in 2024 before falling to 2.0% and 1.9% in 2025 and 2026 respectively.

On the downside, possible persistent supply bottlenecks stemming from effects of geopolitical developments and the possible of extreme weather events could adversely affect growth throughout the projection horizon.

Significant judgement in the estimation of ECL impairment allowances as of 30 June 2024 continues to relate to the determination of forward-looking scenarios reflecting potential future economic conditions under different scenarios and their impact on PDs and LGDs.

The 'base', 'upside' and 'downside' scenarios were used for all portfolios:

- The 'Base' Scenario captures business-as-usual macro-economic expectations, whereby the current rhythm of economic activity is maintained;
- The 'Downside' Scenario is based on a subdued level of economic activity hypothesised to correspond to prolonged period of an economic contraction;
- The 'Upside' Scenario is based on the assumption that it would be possible to marginally improve further over the already benign economic conditions considered in the 'Base' Scenario.

Interim Condensed Financial Statements - 30 June 2024

6. Summary of financial instruments to which the impairment requirements in IFRS 9 are applied - continued

		As of 30 June 2	2024
	2024	2025	2026
Gross Domestic Product, constant prices (YoY)* 'Base' Range of forecasts for alternative scenarios	4.30% [1.3 – 7.3]%	3.50% [0.5 - 6.5]%	3.50% [0.5 - 6.5]%
Unemployment rate (YoY)* 'Base' Range of forecasts for alternative scenarios	3.10% [1.8 – 4.4]%	3.10% [1.8 – 4.4]%	3.10% [1.8 – 4.4]%
Inflation rate (YoY)* 'Base' Range of forecasts for alternative scenarios	2.40% [1.0 – 3.8]%	2.00% [0.6 – 3.4]%	1.90% [0.5 – 3.3]%
		As of 31 Decem	ber 2023
	2024	2025	2026
Gross Domestic Product, constant prices (YoY)* 'Base' Range of forecasts for alternative scenarios	3.80% [0.8 - 6.8]%	3.60% [0.6 - 6.6]%	3.30% [0.3 - 6.3]%
Unemployment rate (YoY)* 'Base'	2.9%	2.9%	3.0%
Range of forecasts for alternative scenarios		[0.1 - 5.9]%	
Inflation rate (YoY)* 'Base' Range of forecasts for alternative scenarios	3.0% [0 - 6.0]%	2.3% [0.30 - 5.3]%	2.0% [1 - 5]%

^{*}YoY = year on year % change

As of 30 June 2024, the weightings assigned to each economic scenario were 68% for the 'Base' Scenario, 16% for the 'Downside' scenario and 16% for the 'Upside' scenario. The weightings assigned as of 31 December 2023 were 68% for the 'Base' Scenario, 16% for the 'Downside' scenario and 16% for the 'Upside' scenario.

Economic scenarios sensitivity analysis of ECL estimates

The outcome of the Bank's credit loss allowances estimation process is sensitive to judgements and estimations made through the reflection of several forward-looking economic conditions. Management has assessed the sensitivity of the Bank's expected credit losses by assigning a 100% weighting to the baseline, downside and upside scenarios respectively. The Bank's credit loss allowances would decrease by \leqslant 4.1 million if the provisions had to be calculated solely on the baseline scenario; ECLs would increase by \leqslant 1.4 million if these had to be estimated using only the downside scenario and would reduce by \leqslant 5.1 million if the upside scenario only were to be taken into consideration. This demonstrates the Bank's resilience in overcoming negative shocks and its ability to absorb such allowance changes, if necessary.

The following tables explain the changes in the loss allowance on loans and advances to customers between the beginning and end of the reporting period:

Interim Condensed Financial Statements – 30 June 2024

6. Summary of financial instruments to which the impairment requirements in IFRS 9 are applied – continued

	2024			
	Stage 1 12-month ECL € 000	Stage 2 Lifetime ECL € 000	Stage 3 Lifetime ECL € 000	Total € 000
Loans and advances to customers at amortised cost				
Loss allowance as at 1 January 2024	1,580	1,887	7,984	11,451
Transfers of financial instruments				
Transfer from Stage 1 to Stage 2	(5)	5	-	-
Transfer from Stage 1 to Stage 3	(1)	-	1	-
Transfer from Stage 2 to Stage 1	31	(31)	-	-
Transfer from Stage 2 to Stage 3	-	(51)	51	-
Transfer from Stage 3 to Stage 1	2	-	(2)	-
Net remeasurement of ECL arising from stage transfers		2	(1)	1
Total remeasurement of loss allowance arising from transfers in stages	27	(75)	49	1
New financial assets originated Changes to risk parameters (model inputs	190	156	6	352
PDs/LGDs/EADs)	(880)	(629)	19	(1,490)
Financial assets derecognised	(238)	(81)	(91)	(410)
Total net income statement credit during the period	(901)	(629)	(17)	(1,547)
Other movements				
Write-offs	-	-	(78)	(78)
Unwinding of discount			135	135
Loss allowance as at 30 June 2024	679	1,258	8,024	9,961

Interim Condensed Financial Statements – 30 June 2024

6. Summary of financial instruments to which the impairment requirements in IFRS 9 are applied – continued

	2023			
	Stage 1 12-month ECL € 000	Stage 2 Lifetime ECL € 000	Stage 3 Lifetime ECL € 000	Total € 000
Loans and advances to customers at amortised cost	€ 000	€ 000	€ 000	€ 000
Loss allowance as at 1 January 2023	2,339	1,614	5,996	9,949
Transfers of financial instruments Transfer from Stage 1 to Stage 2	(566)	566	-	-
Transfer from Stage 1 to Stage 3	(4)	-	4	-
Transfer from Stage 2 to Stage 1	20	(20)	-	-
Transfer from Stage 2 to Stage 3	-	(1)	1	-
Transfer from Stage 3 to Stage 1	198	-	(198)	-
Transfer from Stage 3 to Stage 2	-	1	(1)	-
Net remeasurement of ECL arising from stage transfers	(2)	295	-	293
Total remeasurement of loss allowance arising from transfers in stages	(354)	841	(194)	293
New financial assets originated Changes to risk parameters (model inputs	321	48	1	370
PDs/LGDs/EADs)	(489)	727	1,205	1,443
Financial assets derecognised	(52)	(304)	(16)	(372)
Total net income statement (credit)/charge during the period	(574)	1,312	996	1,734
Other movements Write-offs	-	-	-	-
Unwinding of discount	-	-	111	111
Loss allowance as at 30 June 2023	1,765	2,926	7,103	11,794

Interim Condensed Financial Statements – 30 June 2024

6. Summary of financial instruments to which the impairment requirements in IFRS 9 are applied – continued

The following tables explain the changes in the gross carrying amounts of loans and advances to customers between the beginning and end of the reporting period:

		2024	ļ	
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	
	12-month	Lifetime	Lifetime	
	ECL	ECL	ECL	Total
	€ 000	€ 000	€ 000	€ 000
Loans and advances to customers at				
amortised cost				
Gross carrying amount as at 1 January 2024	611,313	129,224	29,218	769,755
Transfers of financial instruments				
Transfer from Stage 1 to Stage 2	(19,122)	19,122	-	-
Transfer from Stage 1 to Stage 3	(25)	-	25	-
Transfer from Stage 2 to Stage 1	6,862	(6,862)	-	-
Transfer from Stage 2 to Stage 3	-	(1,222)	1,222	-
Transfer from Stage 3 to Stage 1	3	-	(3)	-
Transfer from Stage 3 to Stage 2	-	-	-	-
Total changes in gross carrying amounts arising from				
transfers in stages	(12,282)	11,038	1,244	-
New financial assets originated	75,717	11,216	2,030	88,963
Changes in gross carrying amount in respect of	(=)	(0.000)	(****)	(
facilities present as at 1 January 2024	(7,442)	(9,994)	(411)	(17,847)
Financial assets derecognised Write-offs	(19,936)	(4,382)	(2,361)	(26,679)
Write-offs	-	-	(248)	(248)
Total net change during the period	36,057	7,878	254	44,189
Gross carrying amount as at 30 June 2024	647,370	137,102	29,472	813,944
-				

Interim Condensed Financial Statements – 30 June 2024

6. Summary of financial instruments to which the impairment requirements in IFRS 9 are applied – continued

	2023			
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	
	12-month	Lifetime	Lifetime	
	ECL	ECL	ECL	Total
	€ 000	€ 000	€ 000	€ 000
Loans and advances to customers at amortised cost				
Gross carrying amount as at 1 January 2023	526,199	167,551	27,812	721,562
Transfers of financial instruments				
Transfer from Stage 1 to Stage 2	(49,664)	49,664	-	-
Transfer from Stage 1 to Stage 3	(2,268)	-	2,268	-
Transfer from Stage 2 to Stage 1	50,578	(50,578)	-	-
Transfer from Stage 2 to Stage 3	-	(96)	96	-
Transfer from Stage 3 to Stage 1	548	-	(548)	-
Transfer from Stage 3 to Stage 2	-	1	(1)	-
Total changes in gross carrying amounts arising				
from transfers in stages	(806)	(1,009)	1,815	=
New financial assets originated	41,138	660	96	41,894
Changes in gross carrying amount in respect of				
facilities present as at 1 January 2023	(1,156)	(10,212)	135	(11,233)
Financial assets derecognised	(12,843)	(6,655)	(1,063)	(20,561)
Total net change during the period	26,333	(17,216)	983	10,100
Gross carrying amount as at 30 June 2023	552,532	150,335	28,795	731,662

7. Segmental information

	Banking	g services	Post	tal services	G	iroup
	30 June	30 June	30 June	30 June	30 June	30 June
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
	€ 000	€ 000	€ 000	€ 000	€ 000	€ 000
Operating income Segment result - profit	16,118	15,006	21,141	20,246	37,259	35,252
before taxation	8,886	4,699	2,484	702	11,370	5,401
	Pankin	z comuleoc	Post	tal services	6	iroup
	-	g services				•
	30 June 3	1 December	30 June	31 December	30 June 3	1 December
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
	€ 000	€ 000	€ 000	€ 000	€ 000	€ 000
Segment total assets	1,271,435	1,217,744	50,617	47,390	1,322,052	1,265,134

Interim Condensed Financial Statements - 30 June 2024

8. Fair values of financial assets and liabilities

The Group's financial instruments categorised as Investments within the Statement of Financial Position are measured at fair value. The Group is required to disclose fair value measurements according to the following hierarchy:

- Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets (Level 1).
- Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset either directly i.e. as prices, or indirectly i.e. derived from prices (Level 2).
- Inputs for the asset that are not based on observable market data i.e. unobservable inputs (Level 3).

As at 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, investments were principally valued using Level 1 inputs. No transfers of financial instruments measured at fair value between different levels of the fair value hierarchy have occurred during the interim period under review.

As at 30 June 2024, investments measured at amortised cost comprise debt instruments amounting to €15,601,000 (2023: €8,285,00). The fair value of these financial instruments as at 30 June 2024, determined by reference to quoted market prices is €15,670,000 (2023: €8,447,000).

The fair values of all the Group's other financial assets and liabilities that are not measured at fair value are considered to approximate their respective carrying values due to their short-term nature, short periods to repricing or because they are repriceable at the Group's discretion. The current market interest rates utilised for fair value estimation, which reflect essentially the respective instruments' contractual interest rates, are deemed observable and accordingly these fair value estimates have been categorised as Level 2.

The valuation techniques utilised in preparing these condensed interim financial statements were consistent with those applied in the preparation of the financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2023.

9. Financial investments

Financial investments include the following:

		Group	В	ank
	30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December
	2024	2023	2024	2023
	€ 000	€ 000	€ 000	€ 000
Debt instruments measured at FVOCI				
Government debt securities				
- local and listed on the Malta Stock	157,823	156,209	156,646	155,075
exchange				
 foreign government and listed on other 				
exchanges	6,596	6,534	6,596	6,534
 supranational and listed on other 				
exchanges	6,671	7,304	6,671	7,304
-				
	171,090	170,047	169,913	168,913
Other debt securities				
- local and listed on the Malta Stock	15,522	15,302	14,376	14,171
Exchange	•	•	,	•
- foreign and listed on other exchanges	12,760	14,616	12,760	14,616
_	-		-	
_	28,282	29,918	27,136	28,787

Interim Condensed Financial Statements - 30 June 2024

9. Financial investments - continued

	Gı	roup	В	ank
	30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December
	2024	2023	2024	2023
	€ 000	€ 000	€ 000	€ 000
Debt instruments measured at amortised cost				
Government debt securities				
 local and listed on the Malta Stock exchange 	7,018	7,020	7,018	7,020
 foreign government and listed on other exchanges 	2,783	-	2,783	-
_	9,801	7,020	9,801	7,020
Other debt securities				
 local and listed on the Malta Stock Exchange 	1,336	1,337	1,336	1,337
- foreign and listed on other exchanges	4,486	-	4,486	-
Less: Expected credit loss allowances	(22)	(72)	(22)	(72)
<u>-</u>	5,800	1,265	5,800	1,265
Equity instruments	7,623	8,520	7,623	8,520

10. Earnings per share

Earnings per share is based on the net profit for the year divided by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the period.

	G	roup
	2024	2023
		Restated
Net profit attributable to equity holders of the Bank (€ 000)	6,707	3,247
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue	154,572,263	154,572,263
Earnings per share	€0.04	€0.02

The Bank's issued share capital did not change during the reporting period ended 30 June 2024.

The Bank has no instruments or arrangements which give rise to dilutive potential ordinary shares, and accordingly diluted earnings per share is equivalent to basic earnings per share.

Interim Condensed Financial Statements - 30 June 2024

11. Dividends

	Banl	Bank		
	30 June 2024	30 June 2023		
Dividends (net) declared and paid by the Bank (€ 000)	-	-		
€ cent per share – gross	-	-		
€ cent per share – net	-	-		

No dividend in respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2022 was proposed by the Board of Directors.

In respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2023, a gross dividend of 1.63 cent per nominal €0.125 share (net dividend of 1.06 cent for a total amount of €1,638,000) was proposed by the Board of Directors and approved by the shareholders at the Annual General Meeting held on 27 June 2024.

12. Related party transactions

During the financial period from 1 January to 30 June 2024, the Group did not enter into any related party transactions which had a material effect on the financial results and financial position of the Group.

Additional Regulatory Disclosures

1. Asset encumbrance

Banking Rule 07 transposed the provisions of the EBA Guidelines on Disclosure of Encumbered and Unencumbered Assets (EBA/GL/2014/03) and introduced the requirement to disclose information about asset encumbrance.

This disclosure is meant to facilitate an understanding of available and unrestricted assets of the Bank that could be used to support potential future funding and collateral needs. An asset is defined as encumbered if it has been pledged as collateral against an existing liability, and as a result is no longer available to secure funding, satisfy collateral needs or be sold to reduce the funding requirement.

The disclosure is not designed to identify assets which would be available to meet the claims of creditors or to predict assets that would be available to creditors in the event of a resolution or bankruptcy.

	Carrying amount of encumbered assets € 000	Fair value of encumbered assets € 000	Carrying amount of unencumbered assets € 000	Fair value of unencumbered assets € 000
Bank	€ 000	6 000	€ 000	€ 000
At 30 June 2024				
Equity instruments	-	-	7,623	7,623
Debt securities	7,621	7,621	205,995	206,064
Other assets	2,503	2,503	1,066,646	1,066,646
	10,124	10,124	1,280,264	1,280,333
At 31 December 2023				
Equity instruments	-	-	8,520	8,520
Debt securities	7,950	7,950	199,015	199,177
Other assets	2,319	2,319	1,018,517	1,018,517
	10,269	10,269	1,226,052	1,226,214

The Bank does not encumber any collateral received. As at 30 June 2024, the Bank did not have any outstanding liabilities associated with encumbered assets and collateral received.

The Bank undertakes the following types of encumbrance:

- Pledging of a deposit with the Central Bank of Malta in favour of the Depositor Compensation Scheme.
- Pledging of Malta Government Stocks held in terms of Directive No. 8 (Chapter 204 of the Central Bank of Malta Act) as security for a facility not currently utilised.

Additional Regulatory Disclosures

2. Key Metrics (EU KM1)

Available own funds (amounts)		Amounts in €000s	Jun-24	Dec-23	
Tier 1 capital 182,910 182,099 3 Total capital 182,910 182,099 Risk-weighted exposure amounts 909,398 868,827 Capital ratios (as a percentage of risk-weighted exposure amount) 20,11% 20,95% 20,11% 20,95% 20,11% 20,96% 20,11% 20,96% 20,11% 20,96% 20,11% 20,96% 20,11% 20,96% 20,11% 20,96% 20,11% 20,96% 20,11% 20,96% 20,11% 20,96% 20,11% 20,96% 20,11% 20,96% 20,11% 20,96% 20,11% 20,96% 20,11% 20,96% 20,11% 20,96% 20,11% 20,96% 20,11% 20,96% 20,11% 20,96% 20,11% 20,96% 20,11% 20,96% 20,11% 20,96% 20,11% 20,96% 20,11% 20,96% 20,11% 20,96% 20,11% 20,96% 20,11% 20,96% 20,11% 20,96% 20,11% 20,96% 20,10% 20,11% 20,96% 20,10% 20,11% 20,96% 20,10% 20,11% 20,96% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 20,10% 2		Available own funds (amounts)			
Risk-weighted exposure amounts	1	Common Equity Tier 1 (CET1) capital	182,910	182,099	
Risk-weighted exposure amount 4 Total risk exposure amount 5 Common Equity Tier 1 ratio (%) 6 Tier 1 ratio (%) 7 Total capital ratio (%) 8 Additional own funds requirements to address risks other than the risk of excessive leverage (as a percentage of risk-weighted exposure amount) 7 Additional own funds requirements to address risks other than the risk of excessive leverage (as a percentage of risk-weighted exposure amount) 7 Additional own funds requirements to address risks other than the risk of excessive leverage (%) 9 Additional own funds requirements (%) 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 11.25% 1	2	Tier 1 capital	182,910	182,099	
Total risk exposure amount Capital ratios (as a percentage of risk-weighted exposure amount) Common Equity Tier 1 ratio (%) Additional own funds requirements to address risks other than the risk of excessive leverage (as a percentage of risk-weighted exposure amount) Additional own funds requirements to address risks other than the risk of excessive leverage (as a percentage of risk-weighted exposure amount) Additional own funds requirements to address risks other than the risk of excessive leverage (%) Additional own funds requirements (%) Total SREP own funds requirements (%) Combined buffer and overall capital requirement (as a percentage of risk-weighted exposure amount) 8 Capital conservation buffer (%) 9 Institution specific countercyclical capital buffer (%) 9 Institution specific countercyclical capital buffer (%) 10 Combined buffer requirement (%) 11 Combined buffer requirement (%) 2 Ceff1 available after meeting the total SREP own funds requirements (%) 12 CET1 available after meeting the total SREP own funds requirements (%) 13 Total exposure measure 14 Leverage ratio 15 Total SREP leverage ratio requirements to address the risk of excessive leverage (as a percentage of total exposure measure) 14 Leverage ratio buffer and overall leverage ratio requirement (as a percentage of total exposure measure) 15 Total high-quality liquid assets (HQLA) (Weighted value –average) 16 Cash inflows - Total weighted value 17 Total requirements (%) 18 Cash inflows - Total weighted value 19 Cash inflows - Total weighted value 10 Cash inflows - Total weighted value 11 Cotal available stable funding 10 Total required stable funding	3	Total capital	182,910	182,099	
Capital ratios (as a percentage of risk-weighted exposure amount) 5 Common Equity Tier 1 ratio (%) 6 Tier 1 ratio (%) 7 Total capital ratio (%) Additional own funds requirements to address risks other than the risk of excessive leverage (as a percentage of risk-weighted exposure amount) 7a Additional own funds requirements to address risks other than the risk of excessive leverage (%) 7d Total SREP own funds requirements (%) 11.25% Combined buffer and overall capital requirement (as a percentage of risk-weighted exposure amount) 8 Capital conservation buffer (%) 9 Institution specific countercyclical capital buffer (%) 9a Systemic risk buffer (%) 11 Combined buffer requirement (%) 12 Cettl available after requirements (%) 13 Overall capital requirements (%) 14 Combined buffer requirements (%) 15 Cettl available after meeting the total SREP own funds requirements (%) 16 Total exposure measure 17 Total exposure measure 18 Capital exposure measure 19 Leverage ratio (%) Additional own funds requirements to address the risk of excessive leverage (as a percentage of total exposure measure) 14 Leverage ratio frequirements (%) Additional own funds requirements (%) 15 Total SREP leverage ratio requirements (%) 16 Cash ontiflows - Total weighted value 17 Total requirements (%) 18 Cash ontiflows - Total weighted value 19 Cash ontiflows - Total weighted value 10 Cash inflows - Total weighted value 11 Cash inflows - Total weighted value 12 Cash inflows - Total weighted value 13 Total net cash outflows (adjusted value) 14 Cash inflows - Total weighted value 15 Total net cash outflows (adjusted value) 16 Total required stable funding 17 Total evaluated stable funding 18 Total vailable stable funding 19 Total required stable funding 10 Total required stable funding		Risk-weighted exposure amounts			
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6 Tier 1 ratio (%) 20.11% 20.96% 7 Total capital ratio (%) 20.11% 20.96% 7 Total capital ratio (%) 20.11% 20.96% Additional own funds requirements to address risks other than the risk of excessive leverage (as a percentage of risk-weighted exposure amount) 7a Additional own funds requirements to address risks other than the risk of excessive leverage (%) 7d Total SREP own funds requirements (%) 11.25% 11.25% Combined buffer and overall capital requirement (as a percentage of risk-weighted exposure amount) 8 Capital conservation buffer (%) 2.50% 2.50% 9 Institution specific countercyclical capital buffer (%) 0.01% 0.01% 9a Systemic risk buffer (%) 0.17% 0.10% 11 Combined buffer requirement (%) 2.68% 2.61% 11a Overall capital requirements (%) 13.93% 13.86% 12 CET1 available after meeting the total SREP own funds requirements (%) 8.86% 9.71% Leverage ratio 13 Total exposure measure 1,351,331 1,285,729 14 Leverage ratio (%) 13.54% 14.16% Additional own funds requirements to address the risk of excessive leverage (as a percentage of total exposure measure) 14c Total SREP leverage ratio requirements (%) 3.00% 3.00% Leverage ratio buffer and overall leverage ratio requirement (as a percentage of total exposure measure) 14c Total SREP leverage ratio requirements (%) 3.00% 3.00% Leverage ratio buffer and overall leverage ratio requirement (as a percentage of total exposure measure) 14c Total SREP leverage ratio requirements (%) 3.00% 3.00% Liquidity Coverage Ratio 1 15 Total high-quality liquid assets (HQLA) (Weighted value -average) 311,294 302,700 16a Cash outflows - Total weighted value 62,275 54,720 16b Cash inflows - Total weighted value 62,275 54,720 16c Total requirements (cluck) (%) 247,17% 230.82% Net Stable Funding Ratio 1 18 Total available stable funding 1,052,931 1,029,217 19 Total required stable funding 701,250 660,905		Capital ratios (as a percentage of risk-weighted exposure amount)			
Total capital ratio (%) Additional own funds requirements to address risks other than the risk of excessive leverage (as a percentage of risk-weighted exposure amount) 7a Additional own funds requirements to address risks other than the risk of excessive leverage (%) 7d Total SREP own funds requirements (%) 11.25% Combined buffer and overall capital requirement (as a percentage of risk-weighted exposure amount) 8 Capital conservation buffer (%) 9 Institution specific countercyclical capital buffer (%) 9. Outino specific countercyclical capital buffer (%) 10. Outino specific countercyclical capital buffer (%) 9. Outino specific countercyclical capital buffer (%) 10. Outino specific countercyc	5	Common Equity Tier 1 ratio (%)	20.11%	20.96%	
Additional own funds requirements to address risks other than the risk of excessive leverage (as a percentage of risk-weighted exposure amount) 7a Additional own funds requirements to address risks other than the risk of excessive leverage (%) 7d Total SREP own funds requirements (%) 11.25% Combined buffer and overall capital requirement (as a percentage of risk-weighted exposure amount) 8 Capital conservation buffer (%) 9 Institution specific countercyclical capital buffer (%) 9 Institution specific countercyclical capital buffer (%) 11 Combined buffer requirement (%) 12 Combined buffer requirement (%) 13 Overall capital requirements (%) 14 Certi available after meeting the total SREP own funds requirements (%) 15 Certi available after meeting the total SREP own funds requirements (%) 16 Leverage ratio 17 Total exposure measure 17 Total exposure measure 18 Total exposure measure 19 Total SREP leverage ratio requirements (%) 19 Total SREP leverage ratio requirements (%) 10 Total SREP leverage ratio requirements (%) 10 Leverage ratio buffer and overall leverage ratio requirement (as a percentage of total exposure measure) 10 Overall leverage ratio requirement (%) 11 Total SREP leverage ratio requirement (%) 12 Capital dispersion overall leverage ratio requirement (as a percentage of total exposure measure) 14 Overall leverage ratio requirement (%) 15 Total single-quality liquid assets (HQLA) (Weighted value -average) 16 Cash outflows - Total weighted value 17 Total one t cash outflows (adjusted value) 18 Total available stable funding 19 Total required stable funding 10 Total required stable funding	6	Tier 1 ratio (%)	20.11%	20.96%	
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Combined buffer and overall capital requirement (as a percentage of risk-weighted exposure amount) 8 Capital conservation buffer (%) 9 Institution specific countercyclical capital buffer (%) 0.01% 0.01% 0.01% 0.01% 0.01% 11 Combined buffer requirement (%) 12 Cess 2.68% 12 CET1 available after meeting the total SREP own funds requirements (%) 13 Total exposure measure 14 Leverage ratio 15 Total exposure measure 16 Total SREP leverage ratio requirements (%) 18 Leverage ratio (%) 19 Additional own funds requirements (%) 19 Additional own funds requirements (%) 10 Additional own funds requirements (%) 11 A Total SREP leverage ratio requirements (%) 12 Leverage ratio buffer and overall leverage ratio requirement (as a percentage of total exposure measure) 14c Total SREP leverage ratio requirement (%) 15 Total high-quality liquid assets (HQLA) (Weighted value -average) 16a Cash outflows - Total weighted value 17 Total necash outflows - Total weighted value 18 Agazo 18 Agazo 18 Total available stable funding 10 Cash Inflows - Total weighted value 17 Liquidity coverage ratio (LCR) (%) 18 Total available stable funding 19 Total required stable funding 10 Cash Inflows - Total requirement 19 Total required stable funding 10 Cash Inflows - Total requirement 10 Cash Inflows - Total weighted value 11 Cash Inflows - Total weighted value 12 Cash Inflows - Total weighted value 13 Cash Inflows - Total weighted value 14 Cash Inflows - Total weighted value 15 Total required stable funding 16 Total required stable funding 17 Cash Inflows - Total required stable funding 18 Total required stable funding 19 Total required stable funding 10 Cash Inflows - Total requirement - Total requirement - Total requirement - Total requirement	7d	<u> </u>	11 25%	11 25%	
amount				11.25/0	
9 Institution specific countercyclical capital buffer (%) 0.01% 0.01% 9a Systemic risk buffer (%) 0.17% 0.10% 11 Combined buffer requirement (%) 2.68% 2.61% 11a Overall capital requirements (%) 13.93% 13.86% 12 CET1 available after meeting the total SREP own funds requirements (%) 8.86% 9.71% 12 Leverage ratio 13 Total exposure measure 1,351,331 1,285,729 14 Leverage ratio (%) 13.54% 14.16% 14.16% 15.24% 14.16% 15.24% 15.24% 15.24% 15.24% 15.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24% 16.24%					
9a Systemic risk buffer (%) 0.17% 0.10% 11 Combined buffer requirement (%) 2.68% 2.61% 11a Overall capital requirements (%) 13.93% 13.86% 12 CET1 available after meeting the total SREP own funds requirements (%) 8.86% 9.71% Leverage ratio 13 Total exposure measure 1,351,331 1,285,729 14 Leverage ratio (%) 13.54% 14.16% Additional own funds requirements to address the risk of excessive leverage (as a percentage of total exposure measure) 14c Total SREP leverage ratio requirements (%) 3.00% 3.00% Leverage ratio buffer and overall leverage ratio requirement (as a percentage of total exposure measure) 14e Overall leverage ratio requirement (%) 3.00% 3.00% Liquidity Coverage Ratio 1 15 Total high-quality liquid assets (HQLA) (Weighted value -average) 311,294 302,700 16a Cash outflows - Total weighted value 188,220 185,860 16b Cash inflows - Total weighted value 62,275 54,720 16 Total net cash outflows (adjusted value) 125,945 131,140 17 Liquidity coverage ratio (LCR) (%) 247.17% 230.82% Net Stable Funding Ratio 1 18 Total available stable funding 1,052,931 1,029,217 19 Total required stable funding 701,250 660,905	8	Capital conservation buffer (%)	2.50%	2.50%	
11 Combined buffer requirement (%) 2.68% 2.61% 11a Overall capital requirements (%) 13.93% 13.86% 12 CET1 available after meeting the total SREP own funds requirements (%) 8.86% 9.71% Leverage ratio 13 Total exposure measure 1,351,331 1,285,729 14 Leverage ratio (%) 13.54% 14.16% Additional own funds requirements to address the risk of excessive leverage (as a percentage of total exposure measure) 14c Total SREP leverage ratio requirements (%) 3.00% 3.00% Leverage ratio buffer and overall leverage ratio requirement (as a percentage of total exposure measure) 14e Overall leverage ratio requirement (%) 3.00% 3.00% Liquidity Coverage Ratio¹ 15 Total high-quality liquid assets (HQLA) (Weighted value -average) 311,294 302,700 16a Cash outflows - Total weighted value 188,220 185,860 16b Cash inflows - Total weighted value 62,275 54,720 16 Total net cash outflows (adjusted value) 125,945 131,140 17 Liquidity coverage ratio (LCR) (%) 247.17% 230.82% Net Stable Funding Ratio¹ 18 Total available stable funding 1,052,931 1,029,217 19 Total required stable funding 701,250 660,905	9	Institution specific countercyclical capital buffer (%)	0.01%	0.01%	
11a Overall capital requirements (%) 12 CET1 available after meeting the total SREP own funds requirements (%) 13 Everage ratio 13 Total exposure measure 1 J,351,331 J,285,729 14 Leverage ratio (%) 15 Additional own funds requirements to address the risk of excessive leverage (as a percentage of total exposure measure) 14c Total SREP leverage ratio requirements (%) 15 Leverage ratio buffer and overall leverage ratio requirement (as a percentage of total exposure measure) 14e Overall leverage ratio requirement (%) 15 Total high-quality liquid assets (HQLA) (Weighted value -average) 16a Cash outflows - Total weighted value 16b Cash inflows - Total weighted value 17 Total net cash outflows (adjusted value) 18 Total net cash outflows (adjusted value) 18 Total available stable funding 10 Total required stable funding	9a	Systemic risk buffer (%)	0.17%	0.10%	
Leverage ratio 13 Total exposure measure 1,351,331 1,285,729 14 Leverage ratio (%) 13.54% 14.16% Additional own funds requirements to address the risk of excessive leverage (as a percentage of total exposure measure) 14c Total SREP leverage ratio requirements (%) 3.00% Leverage ratio buffer and overall leverage ratio requirement (as a percentage of total exposure measure) 14e Overall leverage ratio requirement (%) 3.00% 14e Uiquidity Coverage Ratio 15 Total high-quality liquid assets (HQLA) (Weighted value -average) 16a Cash outflows - Total weighted value 16b Cash inflows - Total weighted value 17 Liquidity coverage ratio (LCR) (%) 18 Total net cash outflows (adjusted value) 19 Liquidity coverage ratio (LCR) (%) 19 Total required stable funding 1,052,931 1,029,217 19 Total required stable funding 701,250 660,905	11	Combined buffer requirement (%)	2.68%	2.61%	
Leverage ratio 13 Total exposure measure 1 1,351,331 1,285,729 14 Leverage ratio (%) 13.54% 14.16% Additional own funds requirements to address the risk of excessive leverage (as a percentage of total exposure measure) 14c Total SREP leverage ratio requirements (%) 14e Overall leverage ratio buffer and overall leverage ratio requirement (as a percentage of total exposure measure) 14e Overall leverage ratio requirement (%) 15 Total high-quality liquid assets (HQLA) (Weighted value -average) 16a Cash outflows - Total weighted value 16b Cash inflows - Total weighted value 16c Cash inflows - Total weighted value 17 Liquidity coverage ratio (LCR) (%) Net Stable Funding Ratio¹ 18 Total available stable funding 10,052,931 1,029,217 19 Total required stable funding 701,250 660,905	11a	Overall capital requirements (%)	13.93%	13.86%	
13 Total exposure measure 1,351,331 1,285,729 14 Leverage ratio (%) 13.54% 14.16% Additional own funds requirements to address the risk of excessive leverage (as a percentage of total exposure measure) 14c Total SREP leverage ratio requirements (%) 3.00% 3.00% Leverage ratio buffer and overall leverage ratio requirement (as a percentage of total exposure measure) 14e Overall leverage ratio requirement (%) 3.00% 3.00% Liquidity Coverage Ratio¹ 15 Total high-quality liquid assets (HQLA) (Weighted value -average) 311,294 302,700 16a Cash outflows - Total weighted value 188,220 185,860 16b Cash inflows - Total weighted value 62,275 54,720 16 Total net cash outflows (adjusted value) 125,945 131,140 17 Liquidity coverage ratio (LCR) (%) 247.17% 230.82% Net Stable Funding Ratio¹ 18 Total available stable funding 1,052,931 1,029,217 19 Total required stable funding 701,250 660,905	12	CET1 available after meeting the total SREP own funds requirements (%)	8.86%	9.71%	
Additional own funds requirements to address the risk of excessive leverage (as a percentage of total exposure measure) 14c Total SREP leverage ratio requirements (%) Leverage ratio buffer and overall leverage ratio requirement (as a percentage of total exposure measure) 14e Overall leverage ratio requirement (%) Liquidity Coverage Ratio¹ 15 Total high-quality liquid assets (HQLA) (Weighted value -average) 16a Cash outflows - Total weighted value 16b Cash inflows - Total weighted value 16c Total net cash outflows (adjusted value) 17 Liquidity coverage ratio (LCR) (%) Net Stable Funding Ratio¹ 18 Total available stable funding 10c Total required stable funding		Leverage ratio			
Additional own funds requirements to address the risk of excessive leverage (as a percentage of total exposure measure) 14c Total SREP leverage ratio requirements (%) Leverage ratio buffer and overall leverage ratio requirement (as a percentage of total exposure measure) 14e Overall leverage ratio requirement (%) 15 Total high-quality liquid assets (HQLA) (Weighted value -average) 16a Cash outflows - Total weighted value 16b Cash inflows - Total weighted value 16c Total net cash outflows (adjusted value) 17 Liquidity coverage ratio (LCR) (%) 18 Total available stable funding 19 Total required stable funding 701,250 660,905	13	Total exposure measure	1,351,331	1,285,729	
exposure measure)14cTotal SREP leverage ratio requirements (%)3.00%3.00%Leverage ratio buffer and overall leverage ratio requirement (as a percentage of total exposure measure)14eOverall leverage ratio requirement (%)3.00%3.00%Liquidity Coverage Ratio¹15Total high-quality liquid assets (HQLA) (Weighted value -average)311,294302,70016aCash outflows - Total weighted value188,220185,86016bCash inflows - Total weighted value62,27554,72016Total net cash outflows (adjusted value)125,945131,14017Liquidity coverage ratio (LCR) (%)247.17%230.82%Net Stable Funding Ratio¹18Total available stable funding1,052,9311,029,21719Total required stable funding701,250660,905	14	Leverage ratio (%)	13.54%	14.16%	
Leverage ratio buffer and overall leverage ratio requirement (as a percentage of total exposure measure) 14e Overall leverage ratio requirement (%) 3.00% 3.00% Liquidity Coverage Ratio¹ 15 Total high-quality liquid assets (HQLA) (Weighted value -average) 311,294 302,700 16a Cash outflows - Total weighted value 188,220 185,860 16b Cash inflows - Total weighted value 62,275 54,720 16 Total net cash outflows (adjusted value) 125,945 131,140 17 Liquidity coverage ratio (LCR) (%) 247.17% 230.82% Net Stable Funding Ratio¹ 18 Total available stable funding 1,052,931 1,029,217 19 Total required stable funding 701,250 660,905		•	(as a percentage c	of total	
exposure measure)14eOverall leverage ratio requirement (%)3.00%Liquidity Coverage Ratio¹15Total high-quality liquid assets (HQLA) (Weighted value -average)311,294302,70016aCash outflows - Total weighted value188,220185,86016bCash inflows - Total weighted value62,27554,72016Total net cash outflows (adjusted value)125,945131,14017Liquidity coverage ratio (LCR) (%)247.17%230.82%Net Stable Funding Ratio¹18Total available stable funding1,052,9311,029,21719Total required stable funding701,250660,905	14c	Total SREP leverage ratio requirements (%)	3.00%	3.00%	
Liquidity Coverage Ratio¹ 15 Total high-quality liquid assets (HQLA) (Weighted value -average) 311,294 302,700 16a Cash outflows - Total weighted value 188,220 185,860 16b Cash inflows - Total weighted value 62,275 54,720 16 Total net cash outflows (adjusted value) 125,945 131,140 17 Liquidity coverage ratio (LCR) (%) 247.17% 230.82% Net Stable Funding Ratio¹ 18 Total available stable funding 1,052,931 1,029,217 19 Total required stable funding 701,250 660,905		exposure measure)			
15 Total high-quality liquid assets (HQLA) (Weighted value -average) 311,294 302,700 16a Cash outflows - Total weighted value 188,220 185,860 16b Cash inflows - Total weighted value 62,275 54,720 16 Total net cash outflows (adjusted value) 125,945 131,140 17 Liquidity coverage ratio (LCR) (%) 247.17% 230.82% Net Stable Funding Ratio ¹ 18 Total available stable funding 1,052,931 1,029,217 19 Total required stable funding 701,250 660,905	14e		3.00%	3.00%	
16a Cash outflows - Total weighted value 188,220 185,860 16b Cash inflows - Total weighted value 62,275 54,720 16 Total net cash outflows (adjusted value) 125,945 131,140 17 Liquidity coverage ratio (LCR) (%) 247.17% 230.82% Net Stable Funding Ratio ¹ 18 Total available stable funding 1,052,931 1,029,217 19 Total required stable funding 701,250 660,905					
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16 Total net cash outflows (adjusted value) 125,945 131,140 17 Liquidity coverage ratio (LCR) (%) 247.17% 230.82% Net Stable Funding Ratio ¹ 18 Total available stable funding 1,052,931 1,029,217 19 Total required stable funding 701,250 660,905	16a	Cash outflows - Total weighted value	188,220	185,860	
17 Liquidity coverage ratio (LCR) (%) Net Stable Funding Ratio¹ 18 Total available stable funding 1,052,931 1,029,217 19 Total required stable funding 701,250 660,905	16b	Cash inflows - Total weighted value	62,275	54,720	
Net Stable Funding Ratio¹18Total available stable funding1,052,9311,029,21719Total required stable funding701,250660,905	16	Total net cash outflows (adjusted value)	125,945	131,140	
18 Total available stable funding 1,052,931 1,029,217 19 Total required stable funding 701,250 660,905	17	Liquidity coverage ratio (LCR) (%)	247.17%	230.82%	
19 Total required stable funding 701,250 660,905		Net Stable Funding Ratio ¹			
	18	Total available stable funding	1,052,931	1,029,217	
20 NSFR ratio (%) 150.15% 155.73%	19	Total required stable funding	701,250	660,905	
	20	NSFR ratio (%)	150.15%	155.73%	

¹In line with EU Regulation No. 575/2013 LCR is disclosed as an average over 12 months, whereas NSFR is disclosed as at the reporting date.

Statement pursuant to Capital Markets Rules issued by MFSA

I confirm that to the best of my knowledge:

- The interim condensed financial statements, prepared in accordance with IAS 34 give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Group and the Bank as at 30 June 2024, as well as of their financial performance and cash flows for the six-month period then ended, in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as adopted by the EU applicable to interim financial reporting, IAS 34' Interim Financial Reporting'; and
- The Director's Report includes a fair review of the information required in terms of Capital Markets Rules.

Pan

Joseph Said, Chief Executive Officer